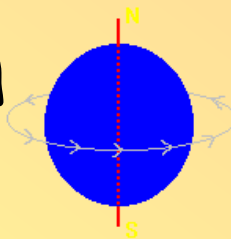
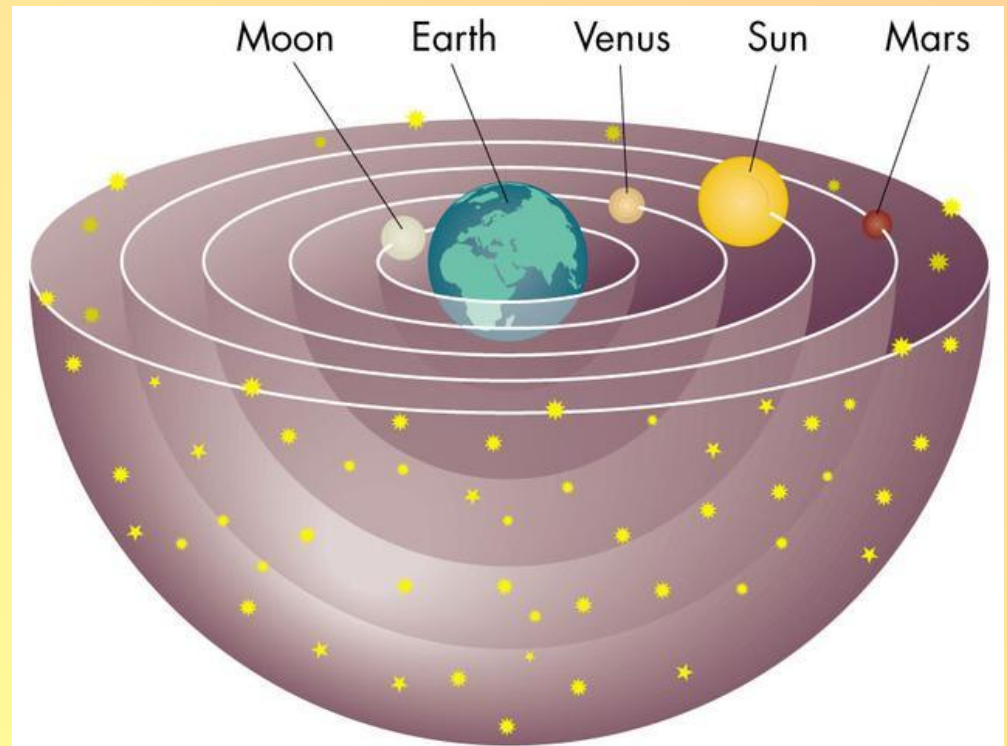
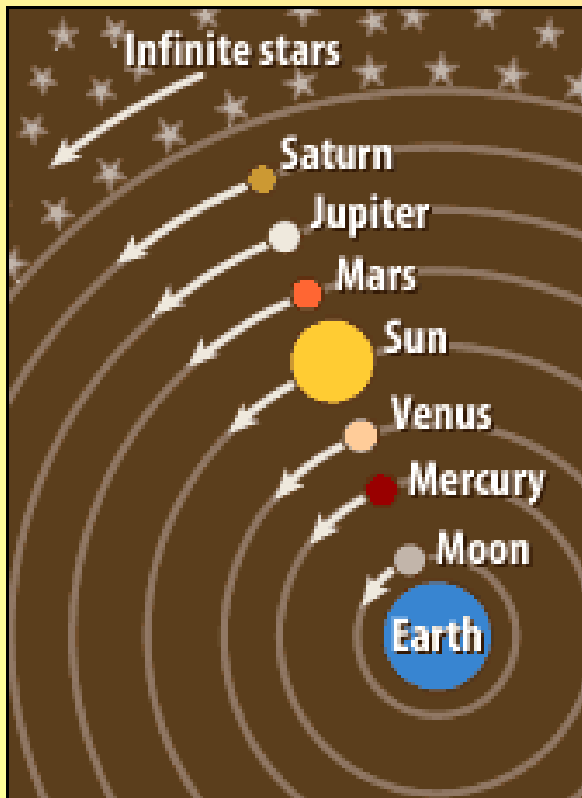


- I can describe the difference between Geocentric & Heliocentric model
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GEOCENTRIC MODEL

All the planets, the sun & the moon revolved around a stationary Earth

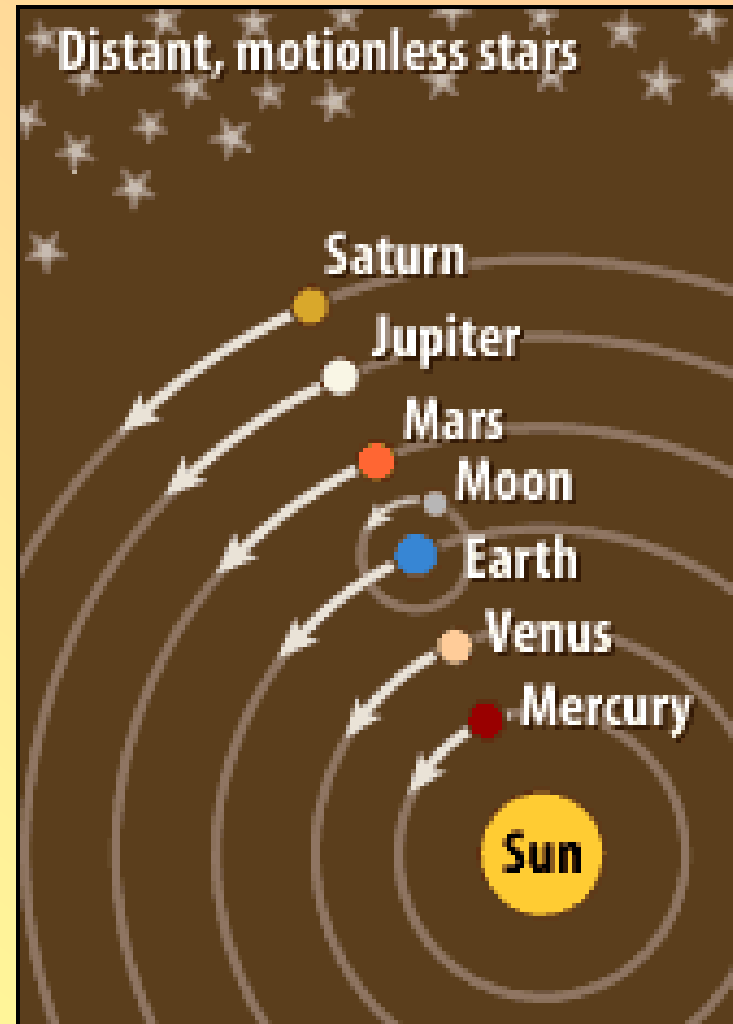


HELIOCENTRIC MODEL

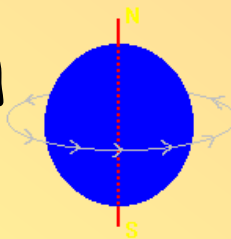
Helio = sun

centric = centered

- Nicolaus Copernicus developed this new model in 1543



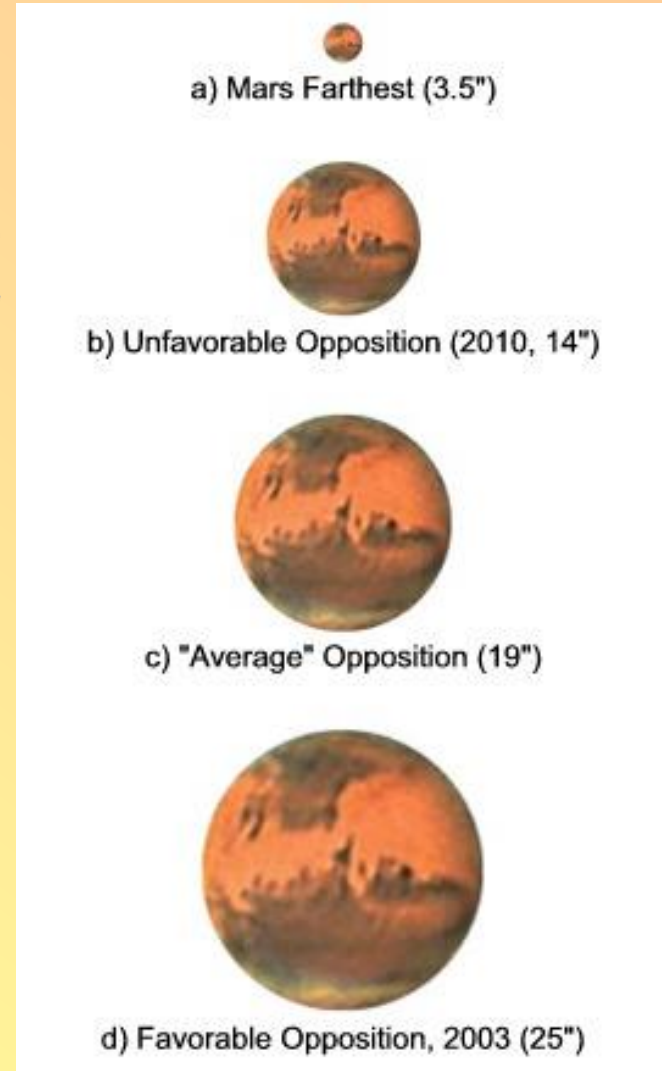
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A major evidence to support Heliocentric theory – apparent brightness & apparent angular diameter of planets.

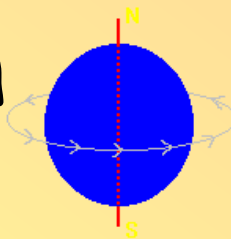
THEREFORE:

- EARTH is **closer** - brightness & diameter appear to **increase**
- EARTH is **far away** - apparent brightness & diameter **decreases**.



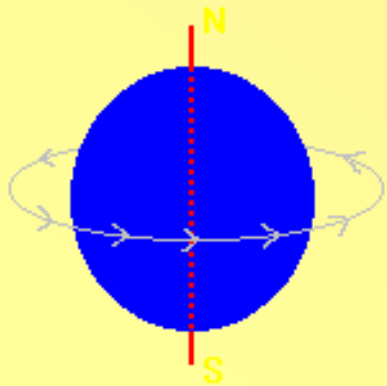
Apparent Diameter of Mars

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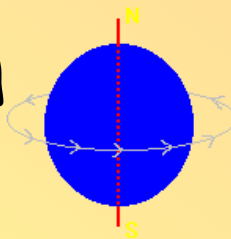




- Rotation is the spinning of Earth on its axis
- Rotation occurs at a speed of 15°/hour
- The Earth rotates from West to East
(counterclockwise)

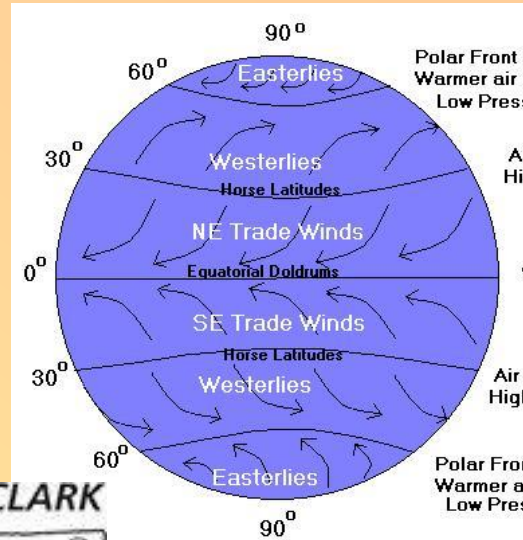


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Indirect Evidence of Earth's Rotation

1. The Foucault Pendulum
2. The Coriolis Effect



BARNEY & CLYDE

The mathematically precise motion of a pendulum was first observed by Galileo...



...but for nearly a century it was little more than a curiosity. Like a lava lamp!

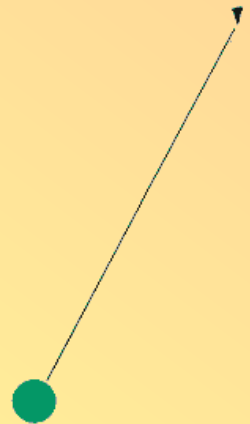


It took another half-century for someone else to realize that it could make clocks more accurate. It revolutionized timekeeping.



BY WEINGARTENS & CLARK

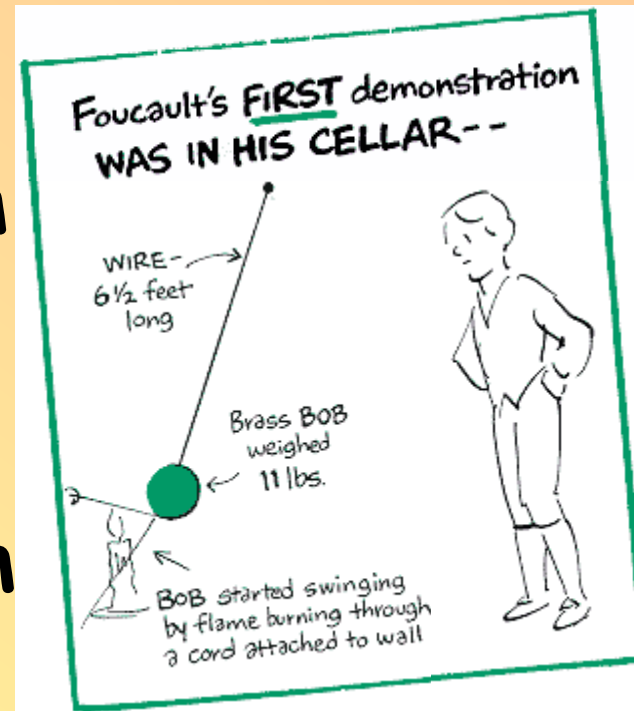
For all we know, this could wind up solving the world's energy crisis.



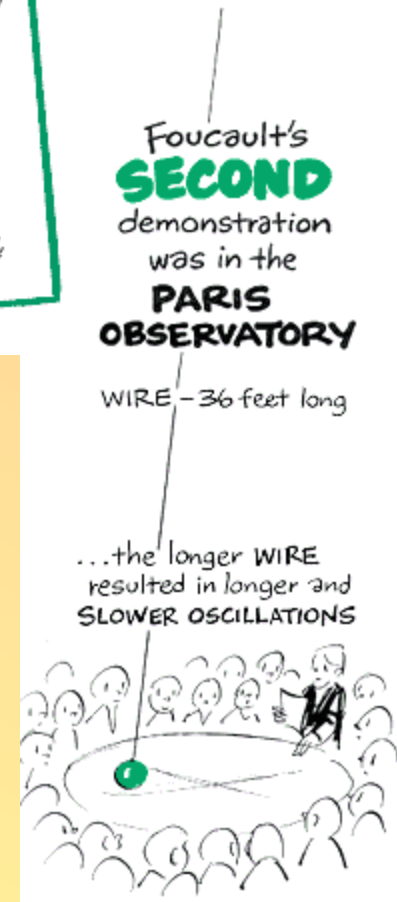
•Foucault hung a heavy, long pendulum from a dome.

•If the Earth didn't rotate, the pendulum would not rotate throughout the day.

•Foucault's pendulum turned 360° in one day, proving that the Earth rotates.

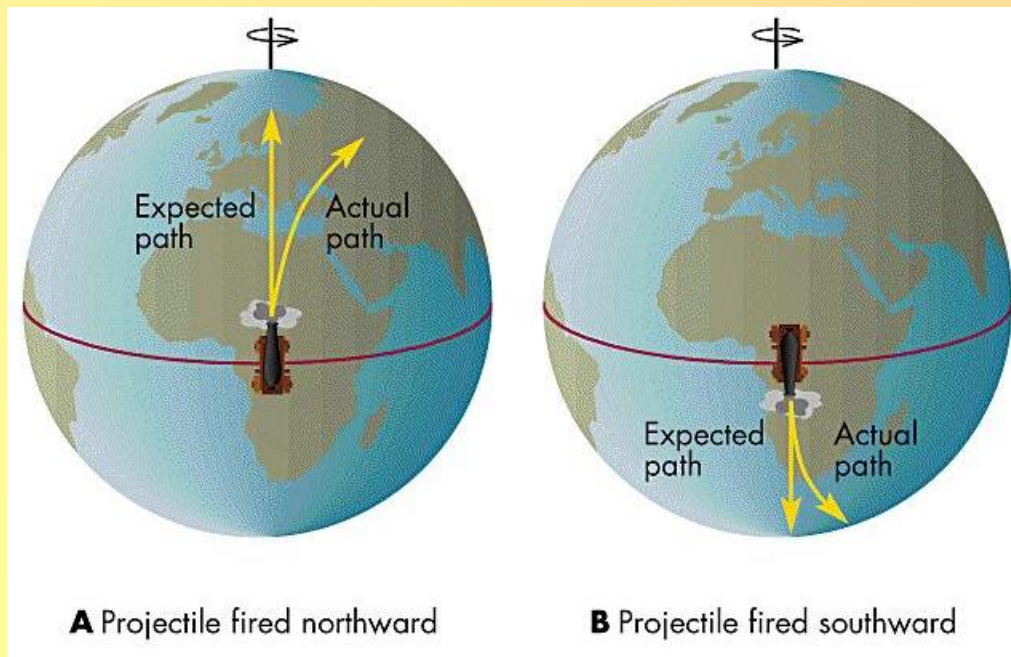


Don't Write



As the Earth rotates, the paths of the winds & ocean currents curve called the Coriolis Effect.

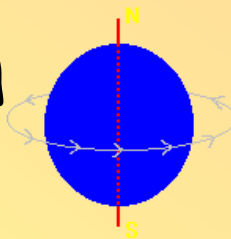
- N. Hemisphere curve to the right
- S. Hemisphere curve to the left



**DID YOU
KNOW THAT--**

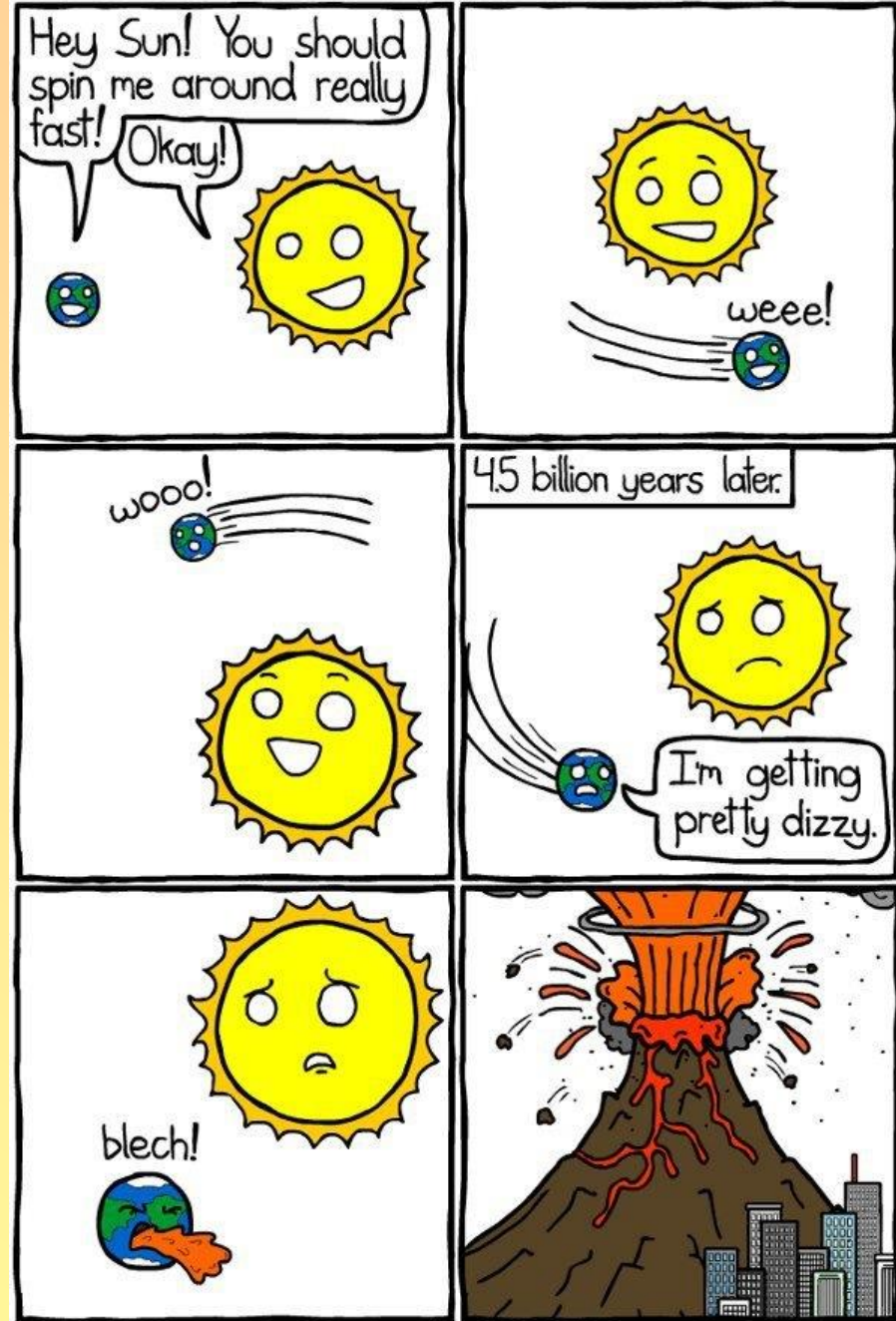


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Earth revolves around the sun once every 365.25 days in a counter clockwise direction.

About 1° per day

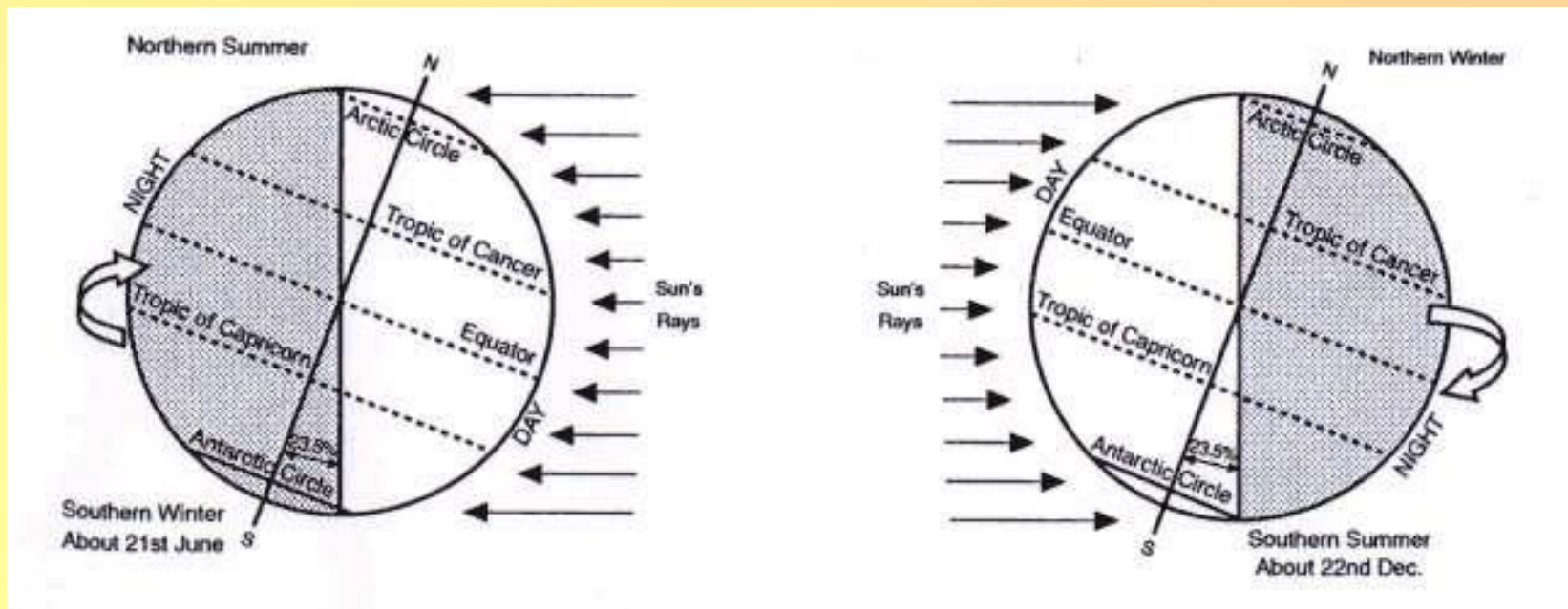


by
J.L. Westover

Evidence of Earth's Revolution

1. Parallelism of Earth's axis

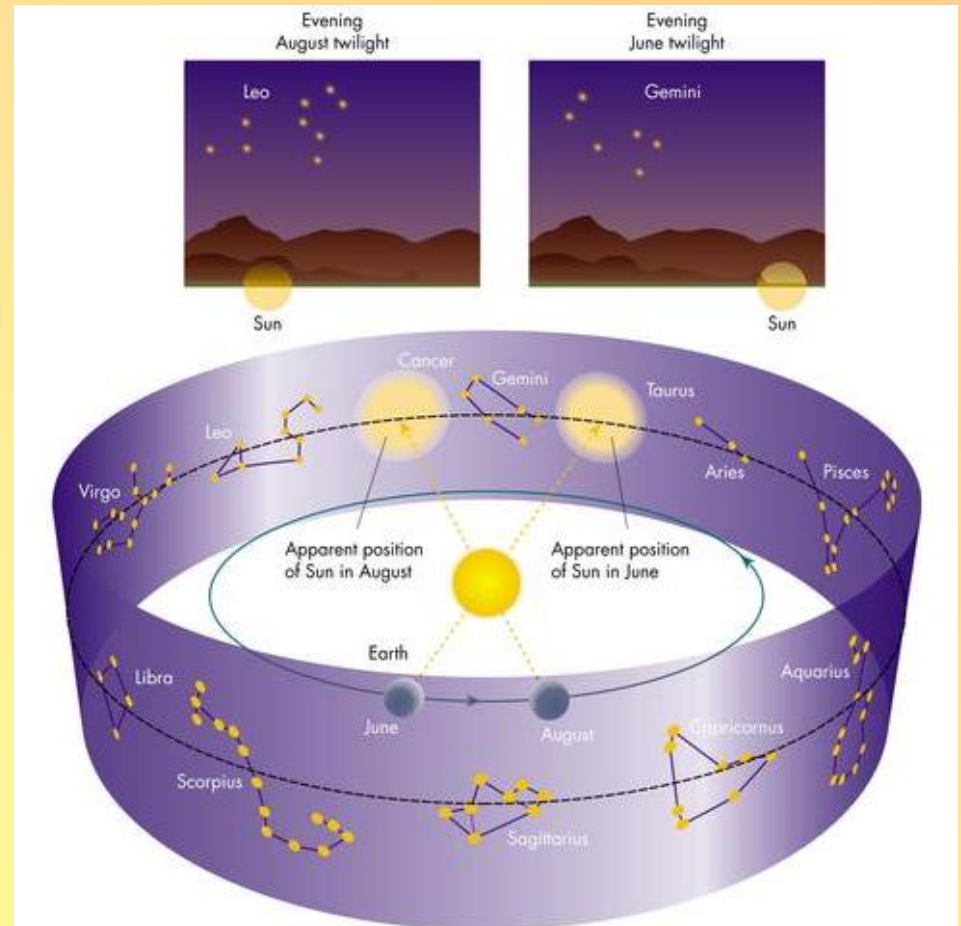
- Earth's axis always points towards Polaris



2. Doppler Effect

- Apparent shift of colors of a star as we move closer & then farther away from the star

3. Changing of constellations with the seasons



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