

- I can name & explain the three types of heat transfer
- I can use the Electromagnetic Spectrum Chart in the ESRT
- I can name the type of surface that would absorb or reflect energy the best
- I can explain Specific Heat & use the chart on the ESRT
- I can label the phase change chart

SCIENCE 15'

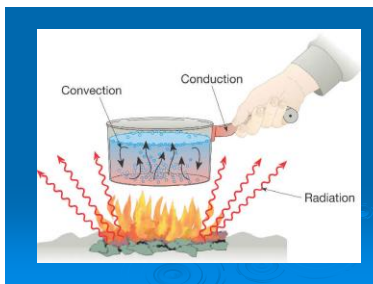
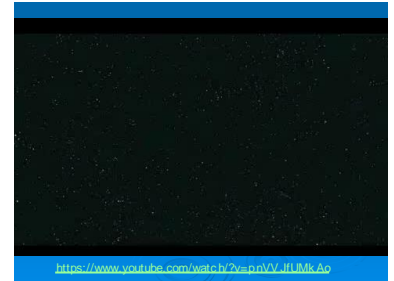
Which are the modes of heat transfer?

Centrifugal, Centripetal

Gamma, Beta, Alpha

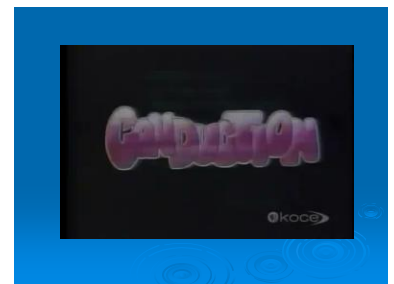
Conduction, Convection, Radiation

UV, Resistance, Infrared



Conduction

➤ The transfer of heat energy from atom to atom through touch in solids



Convection

➤ Transfer of heat by movement in liquids or gasses by differences in density

DRAW

Radiation

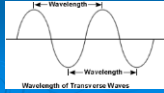
➤ Transfer of heat through EM waves

- Can radiate through empty space

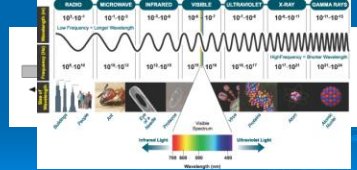
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Electromagnetic Energy

- Energy that is given off by transverse waves not at absolute zero
- Energy is classified by their different wavelengths (distance from one crest to another)

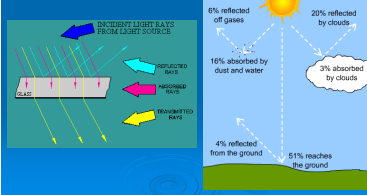


- EM spectrum is used to show different types of energy



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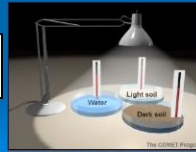
- Surface properties determine how much energy can be absorbed, reflected, or refracted



- Example:

- The **DARKER** the color & the **ROUGHER** the texture the more energy it will absorb

Which material will become hotter? Why?



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Specific Heat

- The amount of heat needed to raise the temp of 1 gram of any substance 1 °C.

Specific Heats of Common Materials

MATERIAL	SPECIFIC HEAT (joules/gram °C)
Liquid water	4.18
Solid water (ice)	2.11
Water vapor	2.00
Dry air	1.01
Basalt	0.84
Granite	0.79
Iron	0.45
Copper	0.38
Lead	0.13

Remember - Liquid water has the highest specific heat

Stored Heat & Changes of State

- When water is changing state of matter the temp remains the same



Frozen water bottles keeps water colder for a longer time why?

SCIENCE 261

What is water's freezing temperature in Celsius?

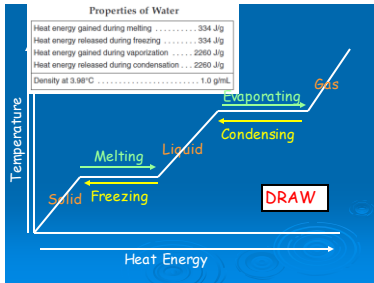
10 Celsius

0 Celsius

32 Celsius

-32 Celsius

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